**MANDATORY CLAUSES – DESKTOP & DRIVE-BY RESIDENTIAL REPORTS**

**ASSUMPTIONS, LIMITING CONDITIONS, DISCLAIMERS AND LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY**

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3. The author will not be responsible for matters of a legal nature that affect either the property being appraised or the title to it. The property is appraised on the basis of it being under responsible ownership. No registry office search has been performed and the author assumes that the title is good and marketable and free and clear of all encumbrances. Matters of a legal nature, including confirming who holds legal title to the appraised property or any portion of the appraised property, are outside the scope of work and expertise of the appraiser. Any information regarding the identity of a property’s owner or identifying the property owned by the listed client and/or applicant provided by the appraiser is for informational purposes only and any reliance on such information is unreasonable. Any information provided by the appraiser does not constitute any title confirmation. Any information provided does not negate the need to retain a real estate lawyer, surveyor or other appropriate experts to verify matters of ownership and/or title.
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5. No survey of the property has been made. Any sketch in this report shows approximate dimensions and is included only to assist the reader of this report in visualizing the property. It is unreasonable to rely on this report as an alternative to a survey, and an accredited surveyor ought to be retained for such matters.
6. This report is completed on the basis that testimony or appearance in court concerning this report is not required unless specific arrangements to do so have been made beforehand. Such arrangements will include, but not necessarily be limited to: adequate time to review the report and related data, and the provision of appropriate compensation.
7. Unless otherwise stated in this report, the author has no knowledge of any hidden or unapparent conditions (including, but not limited to: its soils, physical structure, mechanical or other operating systems, foundation, etc.) of/on the subject property or of/on a neighbouring property that could affect the value of the subject property. It has been assumed that there are no such conditions. Any such conditions that were visibly apparent at the time of inspection or that became apparent during the normal research involved in completing the report have been noted in the report. This report should not be construed as an environmental audit or detailed property condition report, as such reporting is beyond the scope of this report and/or the qualifications of the author. The author makes no guarantees or warranties, express or implied, regarding the condition of the property, and will not be responsible for any such conditions that do exist or for any engineering or testing that might be required to discover whether such conditions exist. The bearing capacity of the soil is assumed to be adequate.
8. The author is not qualified to comment on detrimental conditions that may affect the market value of the property appraised, including but not limited to pollution or contamination of land, buildings, water, groundwater or air which may include but are not limited to: moulds or mildews or the conditions that might give rise to either. Any such conditions that were visibly apparent at the time of inspection or that became apparent during the normal research involved in completing the report have been noted in the report, and in compliance with all regulatory environmental requirements, government or otherwise, and free of any detrimental condition, past, present or future, that might affect the market value of the property appraised. If a party relying on this report requires information about detrimental conditions, that party is cautioned to retain an expert qualified in such issues. The author expressly denies any legal liability relating to the effect of detrimental conditions on the market value of the subject property.
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12. The contents of this report are confidential and will not be disclosed by the author to any party except as provided for by the provisions of the CUSPAP and/or when properly entered into evidence of a duly qualified judicial or quasi-judicial body. The author acknowledges that the information collected herein is personal and confidential and shall not use or disclose the contents of this report except as provided for in the provisions of the CUSPAP and in accordance with the author’s privacy policy. The client agrees that in accepting this report, it shall maintain the confidentiality and privacy of any personal information contained herein and shall comply in all material respects with the contents of the author's privacy policy and in accordance with the PIPEDA.
13. The author has agreed to enter into the assignment as requested by the client named in this report for the use specified by the client, which is stated in this report. The client has agreed that the performance of this report and the format are appropriate for the intended use.
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2. Due to the limitations in this report, it is not intended for use by third parties or for any other use than the specified use.  Liability to any users or use other than those specifically authorized in this report is expressly denied.
3. By accepting this report, all parties acknowledge and accept that an inspection of the subject property and/or a more in-depth investigation could result in a different valuation conclusion.
4. This report relies on third party information believed to be accurate.  If any of the information relied upon in this report is found to be other than stated or assumed, the estimated value contained herein is subject to change accordingly and it is unreasonable to rely on this report.
5. Where the intended use of this report is for financing or mortgage lending, it is a condition of reliance on this report that the intended use is for first mortgage financing only, the lender has determined that the borrower has the capacity and willingness to repay, and the loan-to-value ratio is in accordance with lending institution policies and policies similar to those set out by the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions (OSFI), even when not otherwise required by law. Any other use of or reliance on this report is unreasonable.